

1.1. Comandos de SQL

La lista completa de los comandos de SQL es la siguiente:

ADD	ALLOCATE DESCRIPTOR	ALTER	ALTER DOMAIN
ALTER TABLE	AUTHORIZATION	AVG	BEGIN
CHECK	CLOSE	COMMIT	CONNECT
CONTINUE	COUNT	COUNT (*)	CREATE ASSERTION
CREATE CHARACTER SET	CREATE COLLATION	CREATE DOMAIN	CREATE SCHEMA
CREATE TABLE	CREATE TRANSLATION	CREATE VIEW	DECLARE CURSOR
DEALLOCATE PREPARE	DEALLOCATE DESCRIPTOR	DEFAULT	DELETE
DECLARE CURSOR FOR	DELETE FROM	DESCRIBE	DESCRIBE INPUT
DROP	ESCAPE	EXECUTE	EXECUTE IMMEDIATE
FETCH	FOREIGN KEY	GET	GET DESCRIPTOR
GET DIAGNOSTICS	GO	GOTO	GRANT
HAVING	INSERT INTO	MAX	MIN
OPEN	ORDER BY	PREPARE	REFERENCES
REVOKE	ROLLBACK	SELECT	SET
SUM	UPDATE		

1.2. Palabras reservadas

Como en todo lenguaje, existen ciertas palabras que están reservadas para usos específicos por lo que no se deberán utilizar para nombrar tablas o variables. Éstas son:

ABSOLUTE	ACTION	ADD	ALLOCATE
ALTER	ARE	ASSERTION	AT
BETWEEN	BIT	BIT_LENGTH	BOTH
CASCADE	CASCADED	CASE	CAST
CATALOG	CHAR_LENGTH	CHARACTER_LENGTH	COALESCE
COLLATE	COLLATION	COLUMN	CONNECT
CONNECTION	CONSTRAINT	CONSTRAINTS	CONVERT
CORRESPONDING	CROSS	CURRENT_DATE	CURRENT_TIME
CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	CURRENT_USER	DATE	DAY
DEALLOCATE	DEFERRABLE	DEFERRED	DESCRIBE
DESCRIPTOR	DIAGNOSTICS	DISCONNECT	DOMAIN
DROP	ELSE	END-EXEC	EXCEPT
EXCEPTION	EXECUTE	EXTERNAL	EXTRACT
FALSE	FIRST	FULL	GET
GLOBAL	hour	IDENTITY	IMMEDIATE
INITIALLY	INNER	INPUT	INSENSITIVE
INTERSECT	INTERVAL	ISOLATION	JOIN
LAST	LEADING	LEFT	LEVEL
LOCAL	LOWER	MATCH	MINUTE
MONTH	NAMES	NATIONAL	NATURAL
NCHAR	NEXT	NO	NULLIF
OBJECT_LENGTH	ONLY	OUTER	OUTPUT
OVERLAPS	PAD	PARTIAL	POSITION
PREPARE	PRESERVE	PRIOR	READ
RELATIVE	RESTRICT	REVOKE	RIGHT
ROWS	SCROLL	SECOND	SESSION
SESSION_USER	SIZE	SPACE	SQLSTATE
SUBSTRING	SYSTEM_USER	TEMPORARY	THEN
TIME	TIMESTAMP	TIMEZONE_HOUR	TIMEZONE_MINUTE
TRAILING	TRANSACTION	TRANSLATE	TRANSLATION
TRIM	TRUE	UNKNOWN	UPPER
USAGE	USING	VALUE	VARCHAR
VARYING	WHEN	WRITE	YEAR
ZONE			